A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio April 18, 2006

Calgary Consolidation

Summary and Recommendation

"It's no secret in Calgary that there is a lot of consolidation discussion" said Jeff Errico, chief executive of Petrofund (PTF) on the conference call on April 17 discussing buy-recommended **Penn West Energy Trust (PWTFF)**'s acquisition of a pioneer in the Canadian oil and gas income trust industry. Presuming the deal closes by mid year, it will launch trading of Penn West on the New York Stock Exchange on about July 1, some six months ahead of previous expectations. Including the transaction in our new estimates for Penn West, we see an attractive income stock paying 9.4% a year with appreciation upside that includes the Pembina enhanced recovery project. Consolidation may be in the future for more Calgary stocks including buy-recommendations **Imperial Oil (IMO)**, **Petro-Canada (PCZ)**, **Suncor (SU)**, **Encana (ECA)** and **Canadian Oil Sands Trust (COSWF)**. Encana may be the most likely target at the lowest McDep Ratio and down 19% from its 52-week high in stock price. Finally, six-year and one-year oil march upward to more new high prices, and six-year natural gas exceeds the 40-week average.

| 6 | Six-Year and | | e <mark>ar Natur</mark> ata Points | | | utures | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ่ BTUs | 16.00 - | [| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million | 14.00 - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 12.00 - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per | 10.00 - | | | | | | 50.00 | | | | | | |
| Dollars | 8.00 | | | | | | 40.00 | | | | | | |
| | | 3/20/06 | 3/27/06 | 4/3/06 | 4/10/06 | 4/17/06 | | | | | | | |
| | | 8.52 | 8.76 | 8.97 | 8.78 | 9.45 | | | | | | | |
| | | 8.42 | 8.51 | 8.43 | 8.44 | 8.78 | | | | | | | |
| | | 64.17 | 66.47 | 69.21 | 71.32 | 73.29 | | | | | | | |
| | | 64.22 | 65.47 | 67.56 | 69.20 | 70.49 | | | | | | | |

Kurt H. Wulff, CFA

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Oil and Gas Producers Rank by McDep Ratio: Market Cap and Debt to Present Value

| | | | Price | | | Net | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | (\$/sh) | | Market | Present | Debt/ | |
| | Symbol/ | | 17-Apr | Shares | Cap | Value | Present | McDep |
| | K | lating | 2006 | (mm) | (\$mm) | (\$/sh) | Value | Ratio |
| Mega Cap | | | | | | | | |
| BP plc | BP | В | 72.95 | 3,465 | 253,000 | 77.00 | 0.15 | 0.96 |
| Total S.A. | TOT | В | 135.65 | 1,173 | 159,000 | 160.00 | 0.12 | 0.87 |
| Royal Dutch Shell plc | RDS-A | В | 66.55 | 3,293 | 219,000 | 80.00 | 0.11 | 0.85 |
| Exxon Mobil Corporation | XOM | В | 62.05 | 6,211 | 385,000 | 74.00 | 0.04 | 0.85 |
| ConocoPhillips | COP | В | 68.33 | 1,693 | 116,000 | 95.00 | 0.22 | 0.78 |
| Chevron Corporation | CVX | В | 59.32 | 2,236 | 133,000 | 85.00 | 0.11 | 0.73 |
| Total or Median | | | | | 1,265,000 | | 0.12 | 0.85 |
| Producer/Refiners - Large Cap and | | | 00 70 | 120 | 12 200 | 22.00 | 0.74 | 1 4 4 |
| Kinder Morgan, Inc. | KMI | S2 | 88.79 | 139 | 12,380 | 33.00 | 0.74 | 1.44 |
| Imperial Oil Limited (30%) | IMO DCZ | B B | 109.35 | 101 | 11,020 | 90.00 | 0.09 | 1.19 |
| Petro-Canada | PCZ | - | 49.12 | 523 | 25,690 | 42.00 | 0.19 | 1.14 |
| Suncor Energy | SU | B | 85.65 | 461 | 39,490 | 75.00 | 0.10 | 1.13 |
| Norsk Hydro ASA | NHY | B | 148.10 | 251 | 37,100 | 130.00 | 0.16 | 1.12 |
| Marathon Oil Corporation | MRO | В | 82.37 | 367 | 30,270 | 75.00 | 0.20 | 1.08 |
| PetroChina Company Ltd (10%) | PTR | В | 112.50 | 178 | 20,000 | 120.00 | 0.05 | 0.94 |
| Lukoil Oil Company | LUKOY | В | 87.00 | 830 | 72,000 | 110.00 | 0.01 | 0.79 |
| Gazprom (50%) | OGZPF | В | 99.20 | 1,133 | 112,400 | 140.00 | 0.02 | 0.72 |
| Total or Median | | | M: I C | | 360,000 | | 0.10 | 1.12 |
| Independent Natural Gas and Oil - | CEO | B B | 84.30 | 119 | 10.050 | 84.00 | | 1.00 |
| CNOOC Limited (29%) Encana Corporation | ECA | Б В | 84.50 48.51 | 873 | 10,050 42,300 | 84.00 51.00 | 0.18 | 0.96 |
| • | ECA XTO | Б В | 46.31 | 372 | , | | 0.18 | 0.96 |
| XTO Energy Inc. Occidental Petroleum Corp. | OXY | Б В | 40.30 | 432 | 17,220 | 52.00 | 0.16 | 0.91 |
| - | | Б В | | | 43,700 | 120.00 | | |
| EOG Resources | EOG APC | Б В | 73.68 108.22 | 245 234 | 18,100 | 90.00 160.00 | 0.04 0.10 | 0.83 0.71 |
| Anadarko Petroleum Corp. | APC DVN | Б В | 61.83 | 234 451 | 25,300 27,900 | 94.00 | 0.10 | 0.71 |
| Devon Energy Corporation Total or Median | | Б | 01.05 | 431 | , | 94.00 | 0.12 | 0.70 |
| Independent Natural Gas and Oil - | | | | | 185,000 | | 0.12 | 0.80 |
| Berry Petroleum Company | BRY | Р В | 74.27 | 23 | 1,670 | 65.00 | 0.11 | 1.13 |
| Energy Partners Ltd. | EPL | B | 27.09 | 41 | 1,070 | 29.00 | 0.11 | 0.95 |
| Cimarex Energy Company | XEC | B | 45.13 | 85 | 3,840 | 64.00 | 0.21 | 0.73 |
| Encore Acquisition Company | EAC | B | 31.49 | 50 | 1,560 | 50.00 | 0.08 | 0.73 |
| Total or Median | | Б | 51.47 | 50 | 8,200 | 50.00 | 0.24 | 0.72 |
| Income | | | | | 0,200 | | 0.10 | 0.04 |
| Kinder Morgan Energy Partners, L.P | кмр | S 3 | 47.99 | 165 | 7,900 | 15.00 | 0.55 | 2.00 |
| Kinder Morgan Management, LLC | KMR | S3 | 43.44 | 58 | 2,500 | 15.00 | 0.55 | 1.86 |
| Pengrowth Energy Trust | PGH | 55 | 23.52 | 160 | 3,760 | 18.00 | 0.16 | 1.26 |
| Enerplus Resources Fund | ERF | | 52.43 | 114 | 5,990 | 42.00 | 0.10 | 1.20 |
| Penn West Energy Trust (US\$) | PWTFF | В | 37.81 | 230 | 8,680 | 33.00 | 0.15 | 1.12 |
| Canadian Oil Sands Trust (US\$) | COSWF | B | 150.89 | 93 | 14,090 | 136.00 | 0.13 | 1.12 |
| San Juan Basin Royalty Trust | SJT | B | 42.90 | 47 | 2,000 | 40.00 | 0.12 | 1.10 |
| Total or Median | | Ъ | 72.70 | 1 | 44,900 | TU.00 | 0.15 | 1.07 |
| 10iui or Median | | | | | 44,900 | | 0.15 | 1.21 |

B = Buy, S2 = Short half unlevered position, S3 = Short quarter unlevered position, H = HoldMcDep Ratio = Market cap and Debt to present value of oil and gas and other businesses

A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio April 18, 2006

Oil and Gas Producers

Rank by EV/Ebitda: Enterprise Value to Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Deprec.

| | Symbol/ R/ | ating | Price (\$/sh) 17-Apr 2006 | Adjstd Resrvs/ Prod NTM | PV/ Ebitda NTM | EV/ Ebitda NTM | P/E NTM | Divd or Distrib NTM (%) |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Mega Cap | A. | ung | 2000 | 11111 | 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1/1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 | (70) |
| BP plc | BP | в | 72.95 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 10 | 3.1 |
| Exxon Mobil Corporation | XOM | B | 62.05 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 9 | 2.1 |
| Total S.A. | TOT | B | 135.65 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 8 | 2.9 |
| Royal Dutch Shell plc | RDS-A | B | 66.55 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 8 | 3.4 |
| ConocoPhillips | COP | B | 68.33 | 12.1 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 6 | 2.1 |
| Chevron Corporation | CVX | B | 59.32 | 10.7 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 6 | 3.0 |
| Media | | D | 57.52 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 8 | 3.0 |
| Producer/Refiners - Large Cap and N | | | | 10.2 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Kinder Morgan, Inc. | KMI | S2 | 88.79 | | 8.2 | 11.8 | 18 | 3.9 |
| Suncor Energy | SU | B | 85.65 | 17.7 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 16 | 0.2 |
| Imperial Oil Limited (30%) | IMO | B | 109.35 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 11 | 0.8 |
| Gazprom (50%) | OGZPF | B | 99.20 | 20.0 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 11 | 0.0 |
| Petro-Canada | PCZ | B | 49.12 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 10 | 0.7 |
| PetroChina Company Ltd (10%) | PTR | B | 112.50 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 10 | 3.7 |
| Norsk Hydro ASA | NHY | B | 148.10 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 15 | 2.3 |
| Marathon Oil Corporation | MRO | B | 82.37 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 8 | 1.6 |
| Lukoil Oil Company | LUKOY | - | 87.00 | 20.2 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 7 | 1.0 |
| Media | | D | 07.00 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 11 | 1.2 |
| Independent Natural Gas and Oil - La | | nd M | id Can | 10.7 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 11 | 1.2 |
| XTO Energy Inc. | XTO | В | 46.30 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 12 | 0.4 |
| EOG Resources | EOG | B | 73.68 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 12 | 0.3 |
| Encana Corporation | ECA | В | 48.51 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 10 | 0.6 |
| Occidental Petroleum Corp. | OXY | В | 101.25 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 8 | 1.4 |
| Anadarko Petroleum Corp. | APC | В | 108.22 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 8 | 0.7 |
| CNOOC Limited (29%) | CEO | В | 84.30 | 10.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 8 | 3.1 |
| Devon Energy Corporation | DVN | В | 61.83 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 7 | 0.7 |
| Median | | _ | | 10.1 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 8 | 0.7 |
| Independent Natural Gas and Oil - Sr | | | | | ••• | | | |
| Berry Petroleum Company | BRY | В | 74.27 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 15 | 0.8 |
| Encore Acquisition Company | EAC | В | 31.49 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 10 | - |
| Energy Partners Ltd. | EPL | В | 27.09 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 20 | - |
| Cimarex Energy Company | XEC | В | 45.13 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 7 | 0.4 |
| Median | 1 | | | 8.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 13 | 0.2 |
| Income | | | | | | | | |
| Kinder Morgan Energy Partners, L.P. | KMP | S 3 | 47.99 | | 7.9 | 15.8 | 24 | 6.7 |
| Kinder Morgan Management, LLC | KMR | S3 | 43.44 | | 7.9 | 14.8 | 21 | 7.4 |
| San Juan Basin Royalty Trust | SJT | В | 42.90 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 12 | 8.1 |
| Canadian Oil Sands Trust (US\$) | COSWF | В | 150.89 | 20.0 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 12 | 5.8 |
| Enerplus Resources Fund | ERF | | 52.43 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 11 | 8.4 |
| Penn West Energy Trust (US\$) | PWTFF | В | 37.81 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 9 | 9.4 |
| Pengrowth Energy Trust | PGH | | 23.52 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 9 | 11.1 |
| Median | | | | 9.4 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 12 | 8.1 |
| | | | | , | | | | |

EV = Enterprise Value = Market Cap and Debt; Ebitda = Earnings before interest, tax, depreciationand amortization; NTM = Next Twelve Months Ended March 31, 2007; P/E = Stock Price toEarnings; PV = Present Value of oil and gas and other businesses

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Oil and Gas Producers Portfolio Composite of Buy Recommendations

| | | rtfolio Equity | | Non- U.S. | North Amer. Natural | Rest of World Natural | Oil | Down- | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | Weight | Parts | Home | Gas | Gas | Prod'n | stream | McDep |
| | Symbol | (%) | of EV | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | Ratio |
| Mega Cap | | () | -5 | () | () | () | () | () | |
| BP plc | BP | 2.9 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.96 |
| Total S.A. | TOT | 2.9 | 1.0 | 3.0 | | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.87 |
| Royal Dutch Shell plc | RDS-A | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.85 |
| Exxon Mobil Corporation | XOM | 3.2 | 1.0 | | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.85 |
| ConocoPhillips | COP | 4.9 | 2.0 | | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.78 |
| Chevron Corporation | CVX | 5.8 | 2.0 | | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.73 |
| Producer/Refiners - Large Cap | and Mid (| an | | | | | | | |
| Imperial Oil Limited | IMO | ар 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.19 |
| Petro-Canada | PCZ | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.19 |
| Suncor Energy | SU | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.14 |
| Norsk Hydro ASA | NHY | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.13 |
| Marathon Oil Corporation | MRO | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.08 |
| PetroChina Company Ltd. | PTR | 3.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.94 |
| Lukoil Oil Company | LUKOY | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.79 |
| Gazprom | OGZPF | 9.9 | 3.0 | 9.0 | | 9.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.72 |
| - | | ~ | | | | | | | |
| Independent Natural Gas and C | | | | | | | • | | 1 0 0 |
| CNOOC Limited | CEO | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | | 0.4 | 2.6 | | 1.00 |
| Encana Corporation | ECA | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | | 0.6 | | 0.96 |
| XTO Energy Inc. | XTO | 2.8 | 1.0 | | 2.5 | | 0.5 | | 0.91 |
| Occidental Petroleum Corp. | OXY | 2.9 | 1.0 | | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.86 |
| EOG Resources | EOG | 3.2 | 1.0 | | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | | 0.83 |
| Anadarko Petroleum Corp. | APC | 5.8 | 2.0 | | 3.6 | | 2.4 | | 0.71 |
| Devon Energy Corporation | DVN | 5.7 | 2.0 | | 3.8 | | 2.1 | | 0.70 |
| Independent Natural Gas and (| Dil - Small (| Сар | | | | | | | |
| Berry Petroleum Company | BRY | 1.5 | 0.5 | | 0.2 | | 1.3 | | 1.13 |
| Energy Partners Ltd. | EPL | 1.3 | 0.5 | | 0.8 | | 0.7 | | 0.95 |
| Cimarex Energy Company | XEC | 3.0 | 1.0 | | 2.2 | | 0.8 | | 0.73 |
| Encore Acquisition Company | EAC | 2.3 | 1.0 | | 0.7 | | 2.3 | | 0.72 |
| Income | | | | | | | | | |
| Penn West Energy Trust (US\$) | PWTFF | 5.9 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 2.2 | | 3.8 | | 1.12 |
| Canadian Oil Sands Trust (US\$) | COSWF | 6.1 | 2.0 | 6.0 | | | 6.0 | | 1.10 |
| San Juan Basin Royalty Trust | SJT | 6.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | | 0.0 | | 1.07 |
| Portfolio Composite | | 100 | 33.5 | 48 | 30 | 14 | 45 | 11 | 0.86 |

A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio April 18, 2006

Index of Recent Research

| Stock Id | eas | | |
|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Date | Symbol | Stock | Theme |
| 17-Apr | | Penn West Energy Trust | To Buy Petrofund |
| 17-Apr | | Lukoil Oil Company | Raise Net Present Value to \$110 a Share |
| 13-Apr | EPL | Energy Partners, Ltd. | Deep Water Success on First Well |
| 6-Apr | KMx | Kinder Morgan | Debt Exposé |
| 28-Mar | EPL | Energy Partners, Ltd. | Denali a Dry Hole |
| 24-Mar | CEO | CNOOC Ltd | Growth Marches On |
| 23-Mar | EOG | EOG Resources Inc. | New Natural Gas Buy Recommendation |
| 21-Mar | PTR | PetroChina Company Limited | Growing Pains |
| 20-Mar | * SJT | San Juan Basin Royalty Trust | Upgrade to Buy |
| 10-Mar | * COP | ConocoPhillips | Longest Life Mega Cap |
| 9-Mar | * XOM | Exxon Mobil Corporation | Stronger than the Government |
| 8-Mar | * CVX | Chevron Corporation | Momentum Break |
| 27-Feb | * XTO | XTO Energy Inc. | Raise NPV to \$52 a Share |
| 23-Feb | * BRY | Berry Petroleum | Growth Record |
| 21-Feb | * EAC | Encore Acquisition Company | Steady Progress |
| 16-Feb | * XEC | Cimarex Energy Company | Eyed by Icahn |
| 16-Feb | * TOT | Total S.A. | Challenges of Growth |
| 16-Feb | * ECA | EnCana Corporation | Buying Opportunity |
| 14-Feb | * NHY | Norsk Hydro ASA | Natural Gas Price Advance |
| 9-Feb | * XTO | XTO Energy Inc. | Natural Gas Growth |
| 8-Feb | * OXY | Occidental Petroleum Corporation | Longer Life Independent |
| 8-Feb | * BP | BP p.l.c. | Temporary Setbacks |
| 7-Feb | * APC | Anadarko Petroleum Corporation | Raise NPV to \$160 a Share |
| 3-Feb | * RDSA | Royal Dutch Shell plc | Lower NPV to \$80 a Share |
| 3-Feb | * IMO | Imperial Oil Limited | Raise NPV to \$90 a Share |
| 2-Feb | * DVN | Devon Energy Corporation | Raise NPV to \$94 a Share |
| 31-Jan | * OGZPF | Gazprom | Raise Net Present Value to \$140 a Share |
| 27-Jan | * SU | Suncor Energy Inc. | Raise Net Present Value to \$75 a Share |
| 27-Jan | * PCZ | Petro-Canada | Favorable Relative Recognition |
| 27-Jan | * MRO | Marathon Oil Corporation | Raise Net Present Value to \$75 a Share |
| 26-Jan | * COSWF | Canadian Oil Sands Trust | Volume Affirmed |
| Meter R | eader - A W | eekly Analysis | |
| 18-Apr | | | Calgary Consolidation |
| 11-Apr | * | | Black Gold Rush |
| 4-Apr | * | | Qatari Quandary |
| 28-Mar | * | | Good Bye Burlington Resources! |
| Natural | Gas and Oil | Royalty Trusts - A Weekly Analysis | |
| 14-Apr | Gas and On | regardy reasons a moonly amarysis | Distribution Pictures |
| 7-Apr | * | | Volume for Income |
| 31-Mar | * | | Oil Sands and LNG |
| 24-Mar | * | | Defying Expectations |
| Industry | Ideas | | |
| 15-Feb | * | Presentation Slides | Russian Natural Gas, Canadian Tar Sands |
| 26-Dec | * | Interview by Sandra Ward in Barron's | Bullish and Fully Fueled |
| | * Archived | l on www.mcdep.com | |